# Ecological Restoration



# **Ecological Restoration**

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**Front Cover Feature:** North American inland salt deserts are one of the largest ecosystems in the western United States. There is a growing need for restoration of this ecosystem, due to disturbance by heavy livestock use, wildfire, recreation, energy development, and invasive species impacts. In this issue, Jonas and colleagues review the current literature and survey restored salt desert sites in western Colorado, resulting in guidelines for success. Picture here, a reference site at Badger Wash, Colorado, USA. Photo Credit: Jayne Jonas.

# **Back Cover Features:**

Top: Understanding seed germination and establishment requirements of restoration species is critical to the success of restoration projects. In this issue, Alstad and colleagues tested the establishment potential of both large- and small-seeded prairie plant species, finding that while large-seed species established at higher rates than small-seeded species, prescribed burning increased establishment of all species. Photo Credit: Amy Alstad.

Middle: Seed for restoration projects is often collected from the wild. However, some species have limited seeded output. In this issue, Rantala-Skyes and Campbell found that fertilizer does not necessarily increase seed output for two perennial herbs native to subartic North America. Pictured here, *Potentilla anserina* (silverweed). Photo Credit: Benjamin Polowich.

Bottom: Topsoils removed for energy projects have potential to be important for soil and vegetation restoration, but little is known regarding the longevity of the seed bank in stock-piled topsoil. Lovell and colleagues assessed the seedbanks of stockpiles and found that the composition and number of seeds in the seedbanks depending on stockpile depth and sampling season. Shown here, one of the studied stock-piles of topsoil (left-hand half of the photo) left from the construction of a frac pond (back right of photo), Dimmit County, Texas, USA. Photo credit: Paula Maywald.

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# **INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS**

# **Submissions**

We welcome submissions to Ecological Restoration from any part of the world. Submissions should relate to the restoration of plants, animals, ecological communities, or landscapes. We understand ecological restoration to be a multidisciplinary and diverse effort and welcome manuscripts considering ecological, and social aspects of restoration, as well as political, economic, legal, and regulatory issues, and other subjects related to ecological restoration. Relevant topics also include techniques and tools for planning, site preparation, species introduction, undesired species control, and monitoring. Manuscripts dealing with plant or animal community composition or general ecology must relate the work explicitly to ecological restoration practice and theory. Similarly, material dealing with reclamation or rehabilitation in a broader sense, or with restoration for economic purposes-economic forestry, range management, waste disposal—must be connected to ecological restoration.

Material may be submitted for the following categories (listed as they are encountered in the Journal):

- 1. Perspectives
- 2. Restoration Notes (shorter items, < 1500 words describing project updates, events, innovative technologies, preliminary or unusual findings, thoughtprovoking concepts, imaginative solutions, commentary, policy reports, etc.)
- 3. Research articles or reviews on ecological restoration theory, experiments, socio-ecological linkages, education, restoration history, practice
- 4. Case studies (full length articles describing a particular restoration project or location and lesson learned)
- 5. Book, journal, website, or movie reviews

Authors of full-length articles or reviews should submit their material online at er.msubmit.net. Manuscripts must be submitted with a cover letter stating that the material has not been previously published, and has not been submitted elsewhere and will not be until a final decision has been reached by the editor. Questions about the online submission site, or general inquiries may be emailed to ERjournal@aesop.rutgers.edu.

# **Review and Editing Process**

Manuscripts are reviewed externally by experts in the field. The process requires approximately four to six months. Restoration Notes are reviewed and edited in-house unless additional expertise is required to evaluate the submission.

# **Style**

Practitioners of ecological restoration are both a core audience and source of contributions to ER. Contributors should use a straightforward style free of unnecessary technical terms and jargon. We prefer the active voice (for example, "We measured three trees" instead of "Three trees were measured"). Please see our Submission Guidelines at er.uwpress.org for more information.

# Tables, Photos, and Illustrations

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# **RESTORATION NOTES**

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Ammophila arenaria as a Nurse Plant: Implications for Management of an Invasive Species Julea A. Shaw

A Stepwise Approach to Increasing Ecological Complexity in Forest Landscape Restoration Nigel Dudley and Stewart Maginnis

# **ARTICLES**

Restoration of North American Salt Deserts: A Look at the Past and Suggestions for the Future Jayne L. Jonas, M. Nikki Grant-Hoffman and Mark W. Paschke

Building Resilience in Ecological Restoration Processes: A Social-Ecological Perspective Katrina Krievins, Ryan Plummer and Julia Baird

Towards Increased Community-Engaged Ecological Restoration: A Review of Current Practice and Future Directions Helen Fox and Georgina Cundill

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Floristic Development in Three Oligohaline Tidal Wetlands after Dike Removal *Brenda C. Clifton, W. Gregory Hood and Steve R. Hinton* 





